## 1. Study the General rules

-The Indefinite article a/an derived from one and thus is used with singular countable nouns in the meaning one or any (one) of the kind.
-The definite article the derived from this and thus is used with countable, singular and plural, and uncountable nouns in the meaning that particular or unique.
-No article/zero article is used before plural uncountable and countable nouns in generic sense or with abstract nouns.
-There are separate rules of the use of articles with Proper/Personal nouns.
-There are some set expressions to look up in a dictionary and remember.
-The articles are only used before nouns; if there are adjectives before a noun, the article is put before the adjective(s).
-When there are two or more nouns, the article may refer to the whole group and be used once.
2. Analyse and discuss with your teacher the examples. Make your own notes so you can use the table.

| notes | $a / a n$ | the | zero |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mentioning/naming things | 1)I eat an orange every day. <br> 2) Make me a nice cup of tea, will you? <br> 3) An orange juice and $\underline{a}$ mineral water please. <br> 4) I've got a sister. She's got a son and _daughter. <br> 5) You have a point here. | 1) Have you eaten the orange I left on the table? <br> 2) Thank you for the tea! It was refreshing. <br> 3) Who is the juice for? <br> How was the (=your) fish? Mine was great! <br> 4) The sister of yours gave me a very nasty time! <br> 5) The interesting point is that most people.... | 1) I don't eat _oranges and I'm allergic to _limes. <br> 2) Do you like _green tea? <br> 3) Let us not take_ olives! Let's take _ice-cream for _dessert. <br> 4) I've got _two sisters. _Older siblings often take control. <br> 5) There is no_ point in discussing it now. |
| speaking in general | 1) $\underline{A}$ planet is a celestial body larger than an asteroid or_comet. <br> 2) $A$ cat will never scratch a baby. | 1) The planets of the Solar system orbit the sun. <br> 2) The tiger is the largest cat species. | 1)_Scientists may discover _farther planets in the $21^{\text {st }}$ century. <br> 2) _Tigers are lazy: they only hunt when hungry. |
| with Adverbial Modifiers of Place | 1) There is a big table in my living-room. <br> 2) I'd like to celebrate my birthday in a cafe. <br> 3) You can walk around in an amazingly quiet countryside. <br> 4) Eton is an all-boys boarding school. <br> 5) "I need a home, someone to love...." (D. Gordon) | 1) The bed is to the left of the window. <br> 2) Let's go to the cinema. <br> 3) They live in the countryside in the North of England. <br> 4) I went to the school to talk to the teacher. <br> 5) 10 Dawning Street is the home of the British Prime Minister | 1) Chests-of-drawers are common in _hotel rooms <br> 2) People often meet in _cinemas or _cafes. <br> 3) Life in _big cities is stressful. <br> They never leave _town. <br> 4) I went to_ school in 1997. <br> 5) Is anybody at_home? |
| with notions; school subjects and sports; illnesses | 1) This is a prepositional structure. <br> 2) What does a local council normally deal with? <br> 4) a bad cold/headache | 1) The Present Perfect tense is used to .... <br> 2) The Media are always controlled by the government. <br> 3) I'm forgetting all the physics I learnt at school <br> 4) (the) flu | 1) _Verbs can be divided into several groups.... <br> 2) The Welfare Office deals with _problems of accommodation.. <br> 3) I like _ maths/billiards <br> 4) malaria; (the)measles |


| with jobs, posts and titles; headlines and names of books, films etc | -He is an architect. <br> -Being a president?-No! <br> -Her father is a peer and _baron. <br> -She wants to be a police officer. <br> -Who trains an army? <br> -There was an army of insects! | -Who is the head of the government in the UK? <br> -The (=our) senior managers wear suits. -The police are looking into this crime. <br> -He joined the army. | -_Dr Jade; _Earl Grey -Jane May, _head of the $R \& D$ is in charge of it. -_Police officers wear uniforms. <br> -_Army numbers are issued to all _military personnel. -Joy Parker, _hero of the race tells the truth .... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| with time markers | -on a quiet morning -He saved him ona Friday. <br> -See you in a week. <br> -Once in a while I go.... $\qquad$ | -in the morning <br> ---- <br> -I remember the week before the wedding. <br> -in the past;in the 1950s | -at _night; by_day; from_morning till_ night -Me are meeting on _Saturday evening. -I saw him_ last month. <br> -at _present; in 1950 |
| with possessives | -She's a friend of mine. | -She was the only Bronte to live longer.... | -It's _Brigitte's notebook. |
| with nationalities | -Mat married a German. | -The French/Chinese, Scottish | -(the) Americans are quite friendly. |
| with adjectives | ---- | -The most beautiful day <br> -The sooner the better. <br> -The good die first. | _Blue is my favourite colour. |
| with ordinals, pronouns of order, and determiners; and nouns + numbers | 1)Yesterday she gave birth to a fifth child. <br> 4) $\underline{A}$ whole series of battles took place.... <br> 5) Are you an only child in your family? <br> 6) Take a number 3 bus | 1) He's made 3 films. <br> The first film was about war, the second was.... On the $27^{\text {th }}$ of April.... <br> 2) On the one hand, ... on the other hand.... <br> 3) I only know Mary, but I don't know the others. <br> 4) I read the whole book All the toys were on the floor. <br> 5) The only/last/same thing to do is... <br> 6) The first/last page | 1) Write your last names, _first names aren't necessary. <br> 2) On_ second thoughts, I'd say that.... <br> 3) She doesn't care what _others might think. <br> 4) _All advice is useless All _cats are very curious. <br> 5) I don’t like fish, _meat is good for me. <br> 6) Platform 3; page_ 21 |
| with 'of' expressions | 1) It's a matter of taste. <br> 2) She is a girl of 12 . <br> 3) Buy me a bunch of flowers. <br> 4) It's/this is a great work of art. | 1) He is the man of my dreams. <br> 2) The majority of the UK population don't trust the Government. <br> 3) Here, you can read about the use of verbs. <br> 4) This is the work he's painting for years | 1) _People of_all nationalities should have equal rights. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |
| with proper names of people | 1)She married a Wilson (one of the family) A (certain) Mrs. Jay called in the morning. <br> 2) This is a good Dali. | 1) The Johnsons live near here. | 1) _Mr. Hyde, _Helen_Raid <br> 2) I love Dali's works |

## Exercises

1. Complete the gaps with articles and explain their use.
1) It's $\qquad$ .interesting matter. What's $\qquad$ matter? It's no........matter what you really mean.
2) She has $\qquad$ long glossy hair. There's $\qquad$ .hair in my salad!
3) .........giraffe is $\qquad$ .tallest animal in the world. We saw ...........giraffe in........Zoo.
.........Giraffes are so funny.
4) .........parents gave me ..........guitar on .........my sixteenth birthday. Can you play.............guitar?
5) .........making ........glass is very interesting. $\qquad$ making of.. $\qquad$ .glass made Florence really rich.
6) .......constitution is ......... basic law of .........state. You need to have ........strong constitution to be ..........police officer.
7) .........sun is ........star. It was ..........midnight and .........stars had already made their appearance. ..........stars are of.........different colours: blue, yellow and red. $\qquad$ red are .coldest.
8) We've bought $\qquad$ new television. I hardly ever watch. $\qquad$ .television. $\qquad$ television was invented by ........J. L. Baird, ...........Scottish engineer.
9) There is no ...........room for.........discussion! We need $\qquad$ meeting room that can seat 20 people. Mr. Slay is in .........Room 23. I quite liked .........room. Look there's ............plenty room here.
10) We stayed at.........Bed \& Breakfast. Don't sit on ......... bed! I love to read in...........bed.
11) Have you met ........love of ..........your life yet? Have you heard ........song "..........Love that will never grow old"? ........love is stronger than .......death. "Here..........life has ..........death for........neighbour" (A. Ch. Swinburne) ".........Death of .......Hero" by Richard Aldington is about ......artist who enlists in .....army at ......beginning of .......World War I. ".....Life" used to be......popular magazine in ......1950s.
12) Have ..........nice time! I decided to make my dreams come true: ..........time was right for me. Sorry, I haven't got .........time. There's .........time for everything. (The Bible) She rushed upstairs taking two steps at .........time. That's all for ..........time being.
13) We talked it through ........other day. "......Hell is ..... other people." (J-P Sartre) Let .......others worry about .........future, I only care for ........present. On........one hand, we need to save up for .........rainy day, on.........other hand, we need to enjoy all.........little luxuries .........money can buy. Have you checked all.......emails today?
14) Ok. I'll do it........first thing tomorrow. At .........first, I didn't believe him. .........first of all, we have to make .........business plan. Is there anything you'd like to change in.........first place? ........first-borns are likely to have higher IQs; .......eldest tend to be more ambitious, however, ........first-born women stand ........... $40 \%$ chance to be obese and...........first-born men often have ..........poor eyesight. This is .......first time l've driven .......car. At ............first sight, they looked like usual business partners, but on .......second thoughts, I realised there was something more between them. Try again -.......second time now. The terms ........first and ......last refer to $\qquad$ .physical location of. $\qquad$ node along trunk cable.
2. Complete the gaps with proper articles.
1).........people who're going to travel in .......Africa must have .........inoculation against.........malaria.
2) -Did you know that.........tango first started as $\qquad$ .dance of. $\qquad$ .two men and didn't involve. embrace? -Really? I love.........tango they dance in........ 1992 movie "........Scent of .........Woman".
3) She's bought $\qquad$ .new car. It's $\qquad$ Mercedes.
4) -There's ..........blood on your shirt. - Where? - There, $\qquad$ small spot right near. $\qquad$ sleeve.
5) You gave $\qquad$ .wrong answer. $\qquad$ .correct answer is $B$.
6) -Listen, can you hear. $\qquad$ noise? - Yes, $\qquad$ noise is coming from. $\qquad$ second floor.
7) I'm not going to consider such $\qquad$ ..proposal.
8) What ...........mess! What have you been doing in $\qquad$ .bedroom?
9) $\qquad$ .most numerous species in $\qquad$ .world.
10) -How did she manage to win..........game? - You know, ............beginner's luck.
11) This toothpaste is suitable for any kind of $\qquad$ .teeth.
12) What...........awful weather! . $\qquad$ rain hasn't stopped for three days! - It always pours with. rain at this time of ..........year.
13) He has $\qquad$ part-time job, he works three evenings $\qquad$ week. I'd like to work $\qquad$ flexitime, too.
14) Could you agree to $\qquad$ years of. $\qquad$ .pain in $\qquad$ return for. $\qquad$ ..lifetime of $\qquad$ .riches, as $\qquad$ .some risk-takers did during ..........California Gold Rush?
15) $\qquad$ .cinematic person looks better on $\qquad$ ..screen and they take well, too.
16) Did you get $\qquad$ .job you applied for $\qquad$ .last month? - No, I wasn't even shortlisted for $\qquad$ interview.
17)     - How often do you usually go on.......holiday? - Once or twice $\qquad$ year. I usually travel around $\qquad$ country but $\qquad$ last summer I went. $\qquad$ .abroad for $\qquad$ .holiday.
18) In Russia, at $\qquad$ .beginning of $\qquad$ $20^{\text {th }}$ century, $\qquad$ .poetry reflected. $\qquad$ changes taking place in
$\qquad$ ..society.
19)     - How much........television do you watch on. $\qquad$ average? - I only watch $\qquad$ news in $\qquad$ .morning and in..........evening. My wife usually reads. $\qquad$ .news on........Internet.
20)     - Are we meeting on $\qquad$ .Friday? - I'm afraid not. I'm registered with $\qquad$ .dentist. - Have you got .......toothache? - Yes, $\qquad$ bad tooth and $\qquad$ .other problems. By.......way, Anna is in $\qquad$ .hospital with. $\qquad$ .appendicitis. - Oh, no! Can I visit her in $\qquad$ hospital?
3. Study the table of the use of articles with unique objects and proper names (for places \& periods).

| notes | the | zero |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| continents; countries; cities; city districts; states, regions and provinces | -the Russian Federation; the UK, the Emirates but: the Netherlands; the Sudan; the Lebanon; the Argentine* -but: the Vatican City; the Hague -the City; the West End; the Trocadéro | -South America; Europe <br> -Russia; Great Britain; Spain <br> -Texas; Siberia <br> *Argentina (=the Argentine) <br> -Moscow; Madrid but: Manhattan; Queens; Belgravia; Covent Garden |
| streets; train stations and lines; airports; bridges | -but: the High Street; the Strand; the Mall but: the Jubilee Line -but: The Bridge of Sighs | -Red Square; Park Lane; Rye Str. <br> -Charing Cross; Euston Station; Heathrow -Tower/Westminster Bridge |
| water areas | The Pacific Ocean; the Black Sea; the Thames; the Bay of Biscay; the Gulf of Mexico; the Panama Canal; the Angel falls | but: Lake Baikal; Lake Titicaca |
| mountains; is/ands; peninsulas | the Andes; the Caribbean the Crimea | (mount) Everest; Cyprus |
| lands; deserts; forests \& parks | the Highlands; the Ruhr (area); the Sahara Desert | Black Forest; Hyde Park |
| directions | (in) the North-east | but: Eastern Europe |
| historic sights; museums; cinemas; theatres, hotels | the Pyramids; the Hermitage; the Odeon; the Globe; the Ritz | but: Drury Lane; Windsor Castle; Covent Garden Hotel |
| restaurants; pubs; banks; shops | the Fat Duck; the Red Lion | Lloyds Bank; Harrods |
| the Media | the Financial Times; the radio; the television; the Internet | but: Cosmopolitan magazine; Pravda |
| organisations \& companies | the UN; the European Union | IBM; McDonalds; Danon; Fiat |
| ships; aeroplanes (names) | the Independent; the Rose Mary |  |
| unique objects | the moon; the stars (of_Orion); the equator; the North Pole | but: Mercury; Big Dipper; Betelgeuse |
| historic periods | the Bronze age; the Middle Ages; the Enlightenment; the $2^{\text {nd }}$ World War; (the) Cold war | World War II; Perestroika |

## Exercises

1. Complete the gaps with proper articles, paying special attention to the Proper nouns.
1)There are $\qquad$ reports that ....... plane has crashed into $\qquad$ .World Trade Center in New York, setting $\qquad$ building on $\qquad$ fire.
2) ..........Buckingham Palace has announced Princess, who was thirty-six, died late $\qquad$ last night in $\qquad$ .........Wales. $\qquad$ .........BBC News 01.09.1997)
3) -Is there $\qquad$ chemist near here? - Yes, there is $\qquad$ .chemist on $\qquad$ .Green Street. Go along $\qquad$ King's Road, turn.......right into .......Green Street and you'll see.......chemist next to .......supermarket
4)     - Where's $\qquad$ .nearest post office? - It's quite far from here. Take $\qquad$ number 12 tram, get off at ........."Botany Garden", go straight on past .........department store and .........hospital and take .first right. Then go ahead until $\qquad$ crossroads and at $\qquad$ .traffic lights turn. $\qquad$ left.
5) -Have you ever seen ............Northern Lights? - No, I haven't, although I've been to .......Antarctica. -But what you see there isn't .Northern Lights because it's at $\qquad$ South Pole. It's called Aurora Borealis.
6) I love. $\qquad$ water areas $\qquad$ most of all. I feel $\qquad$ .best in $\qquad$ water. $\qquad$ Last summer we spent our holiday by ...........Mediterranean. I'd like to swim in $\qquad$ .ocean next time.
7) .......Edinburgh International festival is held in ......lot of venues, such as........Edinburgh Playhouse, .........Kings Theatre, $\qquad$ .Queen's Hall and many other, and also outside, in $\qquad$ .square in $\qquad$ front of $\qquad$ .Edinburgh Castle.
8) -Have you ever crossed .........English Channel? - Yes, several times, on .........ferry and .......Eurostar. And have you heard about .........boy who swam across..........Channel?
9) He loves..........mountains..........most of all! He's been to..........Rockies, and.......Kilimanjaro, and......... Grand Canyon, etc.
10) ..........Taylors are my closest friends $\qquad$ Jacksons are our relatives. Did you happen to know. Captain Jackson? He was married to. $\qquad$ .Mails, $\qquad$ .youngest of $\qquad$ ..Mails' three daughters.
11) .......Philippines is ......sovereign island country in .......Southeast Asia situated in .......Western Pacific.
12) .Seychelles are.......group of .. ........islands in $\qquad$ Indian Ocean. $\qquad$ official languages are
Seychellois Creole, based on ..........French language, and .......British English.
13) -Where is .........concert held? - At ........Festival Hall, it's not far from......... Fifth Avenue. They begin their performances quite late in .........evening. Where would you like to go before ..........concert? I'd like to see ........Empire State Building and .........National History Museum. And could we have dinner in ..........Arabic restaurant. I love ........Arabic food.
14)     - Her son went to ........University of London. - Really? My son studied at ........London University too.
15)     - I usually fly with ........British Airways. - Me too. It's .........very reliable company. My uncle works there. - As .......pilot?
16) Excuse me, is that.........Trafalgar Square? And where's ........National Gallery? How can I get to Strand from that place? By.......way, what do ..........lions at ..........pedestal of.........Nelson's Column symbolise?
17) ........Sherwood Forest is associated with .........life and ........times of........Robin Hood, ........legendary hero who fought.........Norman barons and defeated ............poor.
18) ........Central Park in ........New York is.........most visited urban park in ........United States. It was designed in ........ 1858 by .........two soon-to-be-famed national landscapers and architects, Frederick Law Olmstead and..........Calvert Vaux.
19) ..........Sydney Harbour Bridge is ........steel through arch bridge across.........Sydney Harbour that carries........rail, .........vehicular and........pedestrian traffic between .........Sydney Central Business district and..........North Shore. .........dramatic view of ........bridge, ..........harbour and ..........nearby Sydney Opera House is ........iconic image of ........Australia.
20)     - I'm doing .........research into ........Great Barrier Reef. You know, it was selected as .........World's Heritage Site in .........year 1981. -And I'm doing .......research into ..........legacy of..........Renaissance.
2. Complete the gaps with proper articles.
1)- Are you . $\qquad$ .only child in. $\qquad$ .family? - No, I'm $\qquad$ .youngest. Why? - I'm doing . $\qquad$ .research into ........effects of .........birth order. I never thought that $\qquad$ .first-borns, middle-borns and .......lastborns fall under $\qquad$ different categories in $\qquad$ .terms of $\qquad$ personality.
2) ........only thing I understood was I'd appeared $\qquad$ least desirable guest at.........party, if not. gatecrasher.
3) When ........Labour Party was in ..........power they introduced ...........lot of ...........social reforms.
4)     - He was summoned to $\qquad$ court as $\qquad$ .witness. - I know. He was going to testify against
$\qquad$ court is hearing $\qquad$ case on $\qquad$ $.23^{\text {rd }}$ of. $\qquad$ ..April. I happen to know one man on .........jury.
5) Two kilometres isn't $\qquad$ .long distance; I ran $\qquad$ .five kilometre race at $\qquad$ weekend. And longest l've ever run was .........ten kilometres race. We were raising ..........money for.........charities.
$\qquad$ longest l've ever run was .........ten kilometres race. We were raising ..........money for.........charities.
6) Why did you call him $\qquad$ .expert? He can't tell $\qquad$ Rubens from $\qquad$ Rembrandt.
7) You're studying...........economics, aren't you? Are you hoping to change $\qquad$ .economy of Russian Federation for $\qquad$ better?
8) $\qquad$ flight attendant helps. $\qquad$ ..passengers to get on $\qquad$ plane and serves $\qquad$ food and drink to them during $\qquad$ flight.
9) Let's go out for $\qquad$ drink, shall we?
10) I hate $\qquad$ .hot weather! .......last summer we had $\qquad$ .heat wave with $\qquad$ day highs up to ........... 45 degrees!
11)     - She's got $\qquad$
$\qquad$ German Shepherd. -Really? Do $\qquad$ .children like $\qquad$ .dog?
12) My Dad is $\qquad$ .great follower of $\qquad$
$\qquad$ .breakfast at ....... 8 o'clock, , .........lunch
$\qquad$ noon, $\qquad$ .tea at $\qquad$ five, and $\qquad$ .dinner at $\qquad$ .half past seven in $\qquad$ evening.
13) Come on, ..child! You really need $\qquad$ .bath, you're covered in $\qquad$ .mud from. $\qquad$ ..head to .........toe.
14) $\qquad$ .Colonel Bradley is married to... $\qquad$ Helen Wilson, who used to be $\qquad$ .Miss Dodson, youngest daughter of.......Charlie Dodson and then .........rich widow after ..........Gary Wilson's death.
15) It gives me ........real pleasure to greet you at..........exhibition of.........folk arts in our museum. Let's look at this tapestry for ........start - it represents............genuine Russian landscape. .........tapestries on on .........right represent $\qquad$ .scenes of ..........life of. $\qquad$ .different peoples of ........country from .North to .........South and from..........West to .........East.
16) .........man is mortal and frightened of ........death.
17) Take $\qquad$ .A 4 and turn into $\qquad$ .Bristol Road.
18)     - Have you read this article? ..........author calls Vivaldi $\qquad$ .music! - And you agree. -Not in .......least, on ..........contrary, Vivaldi is ..........rather primitive.
19) You've reached .........Barclays Bank. Please press .........star button and dial $\qquad$ .number of $\qquad$ department you need. If you don't know ..........extension, please hold on.
20)     - $\qquad$ father isn't coming to $\qquad$ .dinner, he has to stay late at $\qquad$ work. -Are you sure he told ..........truth? - I don't know. - I know $\qquad$ .truth is that he needs a pretext for not seeing Sarah.
21) .......men have to wear . $\qquad$ suit and $\qquad$ .tie in $\qquad$ .job and $\qquad$ female employees have to wear our office is very strict.
22)     - Do you travel to $\qquad$ .work in $\qquad$ car? - No, by $\qquad$ train.
23) $\qquad$ .Golden Gate Bridge is $\qquad$ .rem $\qquad$ ..social gossip. When she was at $\qquad$ high school
24) Alice used to read ..Telegraph for. high school, $\qquad$ fortune teller predicted that she would marry ..........Duke of..........Norfolk! So Alice wanted to get accustomed to ..........idea of becoming ...........lady.
25)     - He took her by ...........hand and look her in .........eye. -Are you going to tell me .........fairy tale of
........true love and $\qquad$ ..going through $\qquad$ .life $\qquad$ .hand in $\qquad$ .hand?
26) ..........Ancient Greeks believed in ..........gods; .........idea of ..........God was not known to them.
27) When did ..........French Revolution occur? In .........1790s?
28) We were looking for $\qquad$ place to spend $\qquad$ night. I hate sleeping on. $\qquad$ floors, you know. Anyway, we were prepared to sleep in ..........open air, watching ..........starts looking down on us, then, all of $\qquad$ .sudden, Jack spotted $\qquad$ .sign for $\qquad$ inn.
29)     - Could you pass me $\qquad$ .salt, please? - You eat too much $\qquad$ .salt, don't you? By. $\qquad$ way, are you going to .........grocer's? We've run out of.........sugar. - Ok, l'll buy some. Thank you for......... very nice lunch.
30)     - Does she really take $\qquad$ .kids to $\qquad$ .church every Sunday? - She does. This reminds me. What were you doing at $\qquad$ .mosque. $\qquad$
31)     - James wants to live to be $\qquad$ hundred, so he takes $\qquad$ enormous care of his health. On $\qquad$ Monday he goes to ........yoga class, on Wednesday he attends .........vegetarian cookery class, at..... weekend he goes hiking in .........woods and cooks on ..........fire. He never sits in .......sun because it is bad for .........skin and might be $\qquad$ reason for $\qquad$ cancer. He doesn't believe that .being prone to.........various diseases is in ..........gens. - Why on ..........earth are you telling me ..........story about $\qquad$ health freak?
32) ......sunset was amazing! But when we woke up at........dawn, we saw ........far more fascinating thing - ...........sunrise.
33) If you're helping $\qquad$ poor, giving away $\qquad$ money, for $\qquad$ .example, you should do that with ..........light heart.
34) How many.......US presidents died in ........office in ........ $20^{\text {th }}$ century? Which king fell........victim to ..........smallpox?
35)     - He worked at.......Lloyds from ....... 1993 to .......2009. - Where exactly? - At .......Lloyds bank in...... Lugano, $\qquad$ .Switzerland.
3. Complete the extracts with proper articles. Look up the Key Answers to check yourself.

A
'But they are not together, $\qquad$ ..star twins, not really together.'
'No, that is ..........true, they are not tight up agains $\qquad$ ..each other in $\qquad$ sky, there is $\qquad$ .tiny gap between them. That is .........way of ..........nature. Think of .........lovers. If ..........lovers were tight against ........each other all ........time they would no longer need to love ........each other. They would be .......one. There would be nothing for them to want. That is why.........nature has ........gaps. If everything were packed tightly together, everything in $\qquad$ .universe, then there would be no you or me.'

## Abridged from "The Childhood of Jesus" by J.M. Coetzee

B
........generation ago there were ......... antelope and hares in such $\qquad$ numbers that $\qquad$ watchmen with ......dogs had to patrol ........fields by .......night to protect ........young wheat. But under ......pressure of ........settlement, ..........antelope have retreated........eastward to..........lower reaches of .........river. Sometimes, on ........good morning, I am enabled to live again all.......strength and.......swiftness of my manhood. I wade through.........icy water. My eyes are sharp, my hearing is keen, I sniff.......air like........ hound, I feel.......pure exhilaration. I leave my horse hobbled where. $\qquad$ line of $\qquad$ marsh grass ends on.......bleak south-west shore and begin to push my way through........reeds.
........official residence of ........His Excellency $\qquad$ ..Prince Bawad bin-Rumallah, $\qquad$ .ambassador of...... Royal Kingdom to $\qquad$ United States of .......America, perches expensively on $\qquad$ .\$ 18 million of $\qquad$ real estate overlooking $\qquad$ frothy rapid of ........Potomac River. $\qquad$ .few miles $\qquad$ .upstream from Washington, DC.
...... few minutes past $\qquad$ .midnight on $\qquad$ crisp fall night of.. ......September 28, $\qquad$ .gates on which .......royal emblem was mounted swung open and let out $\qquad$ car driven by Nazrah-al-Bawad, ......, wife of. $\qquad$ Prince Bawad.

Abridged from "Florence of Arabia" by Chr. Buckley

D
Tonight was meant to be $\qquad$ special occasion, $\qquad$ .celebration, and she hauled herself from bathtub, brushed her teeth until her gums were sore, sprayed herself with $\qquad$ invigorating floral woodiness, then searched her wardrobe for $\qquad$ .outfit that didn't make her look like $\qquad$ Miss Morley .........English teacher on $\qquad$ ..night out with her famous friend.
She looked at her watch, with $\qquad$ .time to kill, flicked on $\qquad$ television. On $\qquad$ nationwide quest to find .........Britain's Most Talented Pet, Suki Meadows was standing on .........Scarborough sea-front, introducing $\qquad$ ..viewers to.........dog who could play $\qquad$ drums, $\qquad$ dog waving his limbs in $\qquad$ direction of ........tiny snare, ..........drumsticks gaffer-taped to his paws.

Abridged from "One Day" by D. Nicholls

## E

She knew Greg must have been in $\qquad$ .furious temper. She looked at $\qquad$ .Robert's serious face as he watched $\qquad$ .coffeepot. 'Why did you take such $\qquad$ ..trouble to tell them we weren't engaged?' she asked.
'Because we aren't, and I thought making it clear would take ........little of ........melodrama out of ..... situation. .........man is missing - presumably. ..........police don't know me, .........townspeople don't know me. How do they know I didn't knock him in on .........purpose, to get rid of .........rival?
'Did you feel they suspected you of .......lying?'
'I don't think so. Do you?'
'I don't know. But I didn't think it was necessary to tell them all $\qquad$ .details. Yes,' she said positively and she felt she had $\qquad$ point. 'They are interested whether Greg was really sitting on $\qquad$ .bank and whether he could walk up .......road.'
'I said that about not being engaged, Jenny, and it makes .........sense to me.'
His tone was gentle, but Jenny sensed ........great hardness under it. They weren't engaged, that was .........fact. Maybe they never would be.

